

Model 102B03

High frequency ICP® pressure sensor, 10k psi, 0.5 mV/psi, 3/8-24 mtg thd, accel. comp., ground isolated

Installation and Operating Manual

For assistance with the operation of this product, contact the PCB Piezotronics, Inc.

Toll-free: 716-684-0001 24-hour SensorLine: 716-684-0001 Fax: 716-684-0987 E-mail: info@pcb.com Web: www.pcb.com







Repair and Maintenance

PCB guarantees Total Customer Satisfaction through its "Lifetime Warranty Plus" on all Platinum Stock Products sold by PCB and through its limited warranties on all other PCB Stock, Standard and Special products. Due to the sophisticated nature of our sensors and associated instrumentation, field servicing and repair is not recommended and, if attempted, will void the factory warranty.

Beyond routine calibration and battery replacements where applicable, our products require no user maintenance. Clean electrical connectors, housings, and mounting surfaces with solutions and techniques that will not harm the material of construction. Observe caution when using liquids near devices that are not hermetically sealed. Such devices should only be wiped with a dampened cloth—never saturated or submerged.

In the event that equipment becomes damaged or ceases to operate, our Application Engineers are here to support your troubleshooting efforts 24 hours a day, 7 days a week. Call or email with model and serial number as well as a brief description of the problem.

Calibration

Routine calibration of sensors and associated instrumentation is necessary to maintain measurement accuracy. We recommend calibrating on an annual basis, after exposure to any extreme environmental influence, or prior to any critical test.

PCB Piezotronics is an ISO-9001 certified company whose calibration services are accredited by A2LA to ISO/IEC 17025, with full traceability to SI through N.I.S.T. In addition to our standard calibration services, we also offer specialized tests, including: sensitivity at elevated or cryogenic temperatures, phase response, extended high or low frequency response, extended range, leak testing, hydrostatic pressure testing, and others. For more information, contact your local PCB Piezotronics distributor, sales representative, or factory customer service representative.

Returning Equipment

If factory repair is required, our representatives will provide you with a Return Material Authorization (RMA) number, which we use to reference any information you have already provided and expedite the repair process. This number should be clearly marked on the outside of all returned package(s) and on any packing list(s) accompanying the shipment.

Contact Information

PCB Piezotronics, Inc. 3425 Walden Ave. Depew, NY14043 USA Toll-free: (800) 828-8840 24-hour SensorLine: (716) 684-0001 General inquiries: <u>info@pcb.com</u> Repair inquiries: <u>rma@pcb.com</u>

For a complete list of distributors, global offices and sales representatives, visit our website, <u>www.pcb.com</u>.

Safety Considerations

This product is intended for use by qualified personnel who recognize shock hazards and are familiar with the precautions required to avoid injury. While our equipment is designed with user safety in mind, the protection provided by the equipment may be impaired if equipment is used in a manner not specified by this manual.

Discontinue use and contact our 24-Hour Sensorline if:

- Assistance is needed to safely operate equipment
- Damage is visible or suspected
- Equipment fails or malfunctions

For complete equipment ratings, refer to the enclosed specification sheet for your product.

Definition of Terms and Symbols

The following symbols may be used in this manual:



DANGER

Indicates an immediate hazardous situation, which, if not avoided, may result in death or serious injury.



CAUTION

Refers to hazards that could damage the instrument.



NOTE

Indicates tips, recommendations and important information. The notes simplify processes and contain additional information on particular operating steps.

The following symbols may be found on the equipment described in this manual:



This symbol on the unit indicates that high voltage may be present. Use standard safety precautions to avoid personal contact with this voltage.



This symbol on the unit indicates that the user should refer to the operating instructions located in the manual.



This symbol indicates safety, earth ground.



PCB工业监视和测量设备 - 中国RoHS2公布表 PCB Industrial Monitoring and Measuring Equipment - China RoHS 2 Disclosure Table

部件名称	铅 (Pb)	汞 (Hg)	镉 (Cd)	六价铬 (Cr(VI))	多溴 联苯 (PBB)	多溴二苯 醚 (PBDE)			
住房	0	0	0	0	0	0			
PCB板	Х	0	0	0	0	0			
电气连接 器	0	0	0	0	0	0			
压电晶 体	х	0	0	0	0	0			
环氧	0	0	0	0	0	0			
铁氟龙	0	0	0	0	0	0			
电子	0	0	0	0	0	0			
厚膜基板	0	0	Х	0	0	0			
电线	0	0	0	0	0	0			
电缆	Х	0	0	0	0	0			
塑料	0	0	0	0	0	0			
焊接	Х	0	0	0	0	0			
铜合金 /黄 铜	Х	0	0	0	0	0			
本表格依据 SJ/T 1	L 1364 的 规定	E编制。							
0: 表示 该有害物	勿质在该部件	所有均同	気材料中	的含量均在 GB/T 26	572 规定的限量要求以	下。			
				材料中的含量超出(3目前由于允许的豁	6B/T 26572 规定的限量 免。	要求。			

CHINA ROHS COMPLIANCE

Component Name	Hazardous Substances								
	Lead (Pb) Mercury (H		Cadmium (Cd)	Chromium VI Compounds (Cr(VI))	Polybrominated Biphenyls (PBB)	Polybrominated Diphenyl Ethers (PBDE)			
Housing	0	0	0	0	0	0			
PCB Board	Х	0	0	0	0	0			
Electrical Connectors	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Piezoelectric Crystals	Х	0	0	0	0	0			
Ероху	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Teflon	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Electronics	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Thick Film Substrate	0	0	Х	0	0	0			
Wires	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Cables	Х	0	0	0	0	0			
Plastic	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Solder	Х	0	0	0	0	0			
Copper Alloy/Brass	Х	0	0	0	0	0			

This table is prepared in accordance with the provisions of SJ/T 11364.

O: Indicates that said hazardous substance contained in all of the homogeneous materials for this part is below the limit requirement of GB/T 26572.

X: Indicates that said hazardous substance contained in at least one of the homogeneous materials for this part is above the limit requirement of GB/T 26572.

Lead is present due to allowed exemption in Annex III or Annex IV of the European RoHS Directive 2011/65/EU.

OPERATION MANUAL FOR QUARTZ PRESSURE SENSORS SERIES 102 SERIES 113

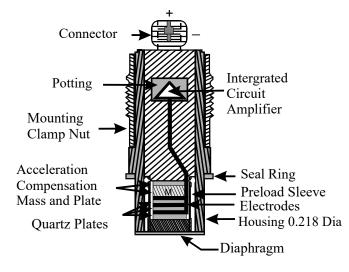
1.0 INTRODUCTION

This series of miniature dynamic pressure sensors is specifically designed for shock tube and blast wave measurements and for other applications requiring very high frequency, near non-resonant response.

The term used to describe the transient response of this model series is "Frequency Tailoring" and it encompasses several mechanical and electrical design features coupled with stringent in-process fabrication/test procedures with heavy emphasis on the shock tube as a tool.

2.0 **DESCRIPTION**

Although this series consists of sensors with three basic mechanical configurations and six different sensitivities, each model is basically similar in internal design.



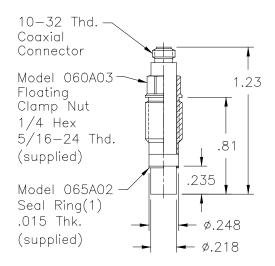
Typical ICP[®] Probe Style Sensor

Each utilizes the acceleration-compensated Series 113 quartz piezoelectric element coupled to a source follower type miniature electronics. (See "General Guide to ICP[®] Instrumentation," G-0001, for a detailed description of the ICP[®] concept.)

The figure above shows the components of the basic ICP[®] probe, i.e. the piezoelectric element and the ICP[®] source follower amplifier. These components are joined together as an inseparable sealed assembly at the factory. Disassembly should not be attempted in the field.

Series 113B2x are in a probe configuration and are installed with a hollow clamp nut with 5/16-24 or M7x0.75 external threads. The housing of these models is at electrical ground potential.

Series 113B3x are similar to the B2x Series with an additional feature; all Invar construction. The all Invar sensors are designed to have minimal susceptibility to thermal transient events and are specifically suited for high-temperature shock and blast measurements.



Series 113: Probe Style Sensor

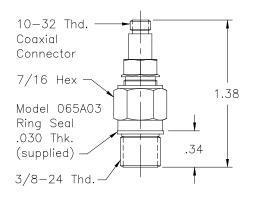
Series 102 consist of the basic 113 Series probe, as in the above mentioned series, mounted in a 3/8-24 or M10 x 1.0 threaded mounting adaptor. The probe is installed at the factory in an "off ground" configuration, i.e. the probe body is insulated from the external mounting adaptor body.

The Model 102A12 utilizes the same inner probe design as the above two designs but in a 3/8-24 or

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M10x 1.0 threaded adaptor with floating seal to allow adjustment of diaphragm mounting depth where it is necessary to adapt to various wall thicknesses. These models are supplied only as low-pressure (250 psi and 100 psi) sensors and are also "off ground".



Series 102: Thread Mount Design, Ground-Isolated Sensor

3.0 INSTALLATION

This manual contains outline and installation information for your specific model.

Prepare mounting ports in accordance with instructions given in specific installation drawings, paying particular attention to sealing surfaces. These surfaces must be smooth and free from chatter marks, nicks and other irregularities which could preclude a pressure tight seal.

To fully realize the high-frequency response capabilities of this sensor series, flush mounting of the diaphragm must be used.

In some cases, where flash temperatures such as those generated by blasts and shock fronts are present, it may be necessary to thermally insulate the diaphragm to minimize signals generated by these effects.

Common black vinyl electrical tape has been found to be an effective insulating material in many cases. One or more layers may be used across the end of diaphragm and adaptor. A silicone rubber coating approximately .010" thick has also been proven effective in many applications. General Electric RTV type 106 is recommended. Apply the rubber coating to the surface of the diaphragm and allow it to cure in accordance with the manufacturer's instructions. (If you have ordered the CA option, ablative coated models, further protection will not be necessary.)

Although ICP[®] sensors have low-output impedance and in general are not affected by moisture, in extreme environments it is good practice to protect cable connections with shrink tubing.

It is not necessary to use low-noise cable with this sensor series. In fact, an optional Model 070B09 Solder Connector Adaptor allows the use of ordinary two-wire cable if desired.

4.0 OPERATION

It is only necessary to supply the sensor with a 2 to 20 mA constant current at +20 to +30 VDC through a current-regulating diode or equivalent circuit. (See guide G-0001 for powering and signal utilization information pertaining to all ICP[®] instrumentation).

Most of the signal conditioners manufactured by PCB have an adjustable current feature allowing a choice of input currents from 2 to 20 mA. In general, for lowest noise (best resolution), choose the lower current ranges. For driving long cables (to several thousand feet), use higher current, up to 20 mA maximum.

To operate system using a PCB signal conditioner:

1. Switch power on.

2. Wait several minutes for the IC amplifier to turn on and stabilize.

3. Proceed with measurements.

5.0 POLARITY

The sensors in this series produce a positive-going output voltage for increasing pressure input.

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OPERATION MANUAL FOR QUARTZ PRESSURE SENSORS SERIES 102 SERIES 113

6.0 LOW-FREQUENCY RESPONSE

The low-frequency response of an ICP[®] system is determined by:

1. The discharge T.C. of the sensor

2. If AC-coupled at power unit, the coupling time constant.

Consult Section 7.0 in guide G-0001 detailed explanation of low-frequency characteristics of ICP^{\circledast} instruments.

7.0 HIGH-FREQUENCY RESPONSE

Frequency tailoring and the very high-natural frequency of the sensor give an extremely wide usable frequency range (beyond 100 kHz). Exceptionally fast response time (1 μ sec) and clean, virtually non-resonant response to rapid step functions are also features of these sensors. As mentioned previously, the diaphragm must be flush-mounted to fully realize the high-frequency response capabilities of this series.

8.0 CALIBRATION

Piezoelectric sensors are dynamic devices, but static calibration means can be employed if discharge time constants are sufficiently long. Generally, static methods are not employed below several hundred seconds time constant.

To employ static means, direct couple the sensor to the DVM readout using a T-Connector from the sensor jack or use the Model 484B06 or 482C24 in the calibrate mode. Apply pressure with dead weight tester and take readings quickly. Release pressure after each calibration point.

For the shorter time constant, rapid step functions of pressure are generated by a pneumatic pressure pulse calibrator or dead weight tester and readout is by recorder or storage oscilloscope.

PCB offers a complete calibration service. Consult factory for details.

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Model Number 102B03		ICP® F	PRESSUR	E SENSOR			evision: B CN #: 53357
erformance	ENGLISH	SI		OPTI	ONAL VERSION		
ferformance Measurement Range(for ±5V output)		51 69,000 kPa		Optional versions have identical specification	ons and accessories	as listed for the stan	dard model exc
	10,000 psi			where noted below.	More than one opt	ion may be used.	
ensitivity(± 0.03 mV/psi)	0.5 mV/psi	0.07 mV/kPa					
laximum Pressure	15,000 psi	103,420 kPa	[4]	CA - Ablative Coating			
esolution	40 mpsi	0.28 kPa	[1]	M - Metric Mount			
esonant Frequency	≥ 500 kHz	≥ 500 kHz		Supplied Accessory: Model 065A40 Seal r Model 065A03	ring 0.435" OD x 0.3	97" ID x 0.030" thk b	rass (3) replace
ise Time(Reflected)	≤ 1.0 µ sec	≤ 1.0 µ sec		Model 065A03	5		
ow Frequency Response(- 5 %)	0.0005 Hz	0.0005 Hz		N - Negative Output Polarity			
Ion-Linearity	≤ 1.0 % FS	≤ 1.0 % FS	[2]	N - Negative Output Polarity			
nvironmental				S - Stainless Steel Diaphragm			
cceleration Sensitivity	≤ 0.002 psi/g	≤ 0.0014 kPa/(m/s²)		Diaphragm 3	316L Stainless Steel	316L S	tainless Steel
emperature Range(Operating)	-100 to +275 °F	-73 to +135 ℃					
emperature Coefficient of Sensitivity	≤ 0.03 %/°F	≤ 0.054 %/°C	[1]	W - Water Resistant Cable			
1aximum Flash Temperature	3,000 °F	1,649 ℃					
1aximum Shock	20,000 g pk	196,000 m/s² pk					
lectrical							
Output Polarity(Positive Pressure)	Positive	Positive					
vischarge Time Constant(at room temp)	≥ 1,000 sec	≥ 1,000 sec					
xcitation Voltage	20 to 30 VDC	20 to 30 VDC					
onstant Current Excitation	2 to 20 mA	2 to 20 mA					
Output Impedance	< 100 Ohm	< 100 Ohm					
Dutput Bias Voltage	8 to 14 VDC	8 to 14 VDC					
lectrical Isolation							
	10 ⁸ Ohm	10 ⁸ Ohm					
hysical							
ensing Geometry	Compression	Compression					
ensing Element	Quartz	Quartz					
lousing Material	Stainless Steel	Stainless Steel					
iaphragm	Invar	Invar					
ealing	Welded Hermetic	Welded Hermetic					
lectrical Connector	10-32 Coaxial Jack	10-32 Coaxial Jack					
Veight	0.41 oz	11.6 gm					
				[1]Typical. [2]Zero-based, least-squares, straight linu [3]See PCB Declaration of Conformance f			
CE ^[3]				SUPPLIED ACCESSORIES: Model 065A03 Seal ring 0.435" OD x 0.377	7" ID x 0.030" thk br	ass (3)	
				Entered: ND Engineer: RPF Si	ales: RWM	Approved: RPF	Spec Number
				Date: 11/30/2022 Date: 11/30/2022 D	ate: 11/30/2022	Date: 11/30/2022	40728
Il specifications are at room temperature u the interest of constant product improverr		anna specifications without		PCB PIEZOTRON AN AMPHENOL CO 3425 Walden Avenue, Depew, NY 14043	ICS Fax: 716 E-Mail: i	16-684-0001 -684-0987 nfo@pcb.com	

