

Model 102B16

High frequency ICP® pressure sensor, 100 psi, 50 mV/psi, 3/8-24 mtg thd, accel. comp., ground isolated

**Installation and Operating Manual** 

For assistance with the operation of this product, contact the PCB Piezotronics, Inc.

Toll-free: 716-684-0001 24-hour SensorLine: 716-684-0001 Fax: 716-684-0987 E-mail: info@pcb.com Web: www.pcb.com







### **Repair and Maintenance**

PCB guarantees Total Customer Satisfaction through its "Lifetime Warranty Plus" on all Platinum Stock Products sold by PCB and through its limited warranties on all other PCB Stock, Standard and Special products. Due to the sophisticated nature of our sensors and associated instrumentation, field servicing and repair is not recommended and, if attempted, will void the factory warranty.

Beyond routine calibration and battery replacements where applicable, our products require no user maintenance. Clean electrical connectors, housings, and mounting surfaces with solutions and techniques that will not harm the material of construction. Observe caution when using liquids near devices that are not hermetically sealed. Such devices should only be wiped with a dampened cloth—never saturated or submerged.

In the event that equipment becomes damaged or ceases to operate, our Application Engineers are here to support your troubleshooting efforts 24 hours a day, 7 days a week. Call or email with model and serial number as well as a brief description of the problem.

# Calibration

Routine calibration of sensors and associated instrumentation is necessary to maintain measurement accuracy. We recommend calibrating on an annual basis, after exposure to any extreme environmental influence, or prior to any critical test.

PCB Piezotronics is an ISO-9001 certified company whose calibration services are accredited by A2LA to ISO/IEC 17025, with full traceability to SI through N.I.S.T. In addition to our standard calibration services, we also offer specialized tests, including: sensitivity at elevated or cryogenic temperatures, phase response, extended high or low frequency response, extended range, leak testing, hydrostatic pressure testing, and others. For more information, contact your local PCB Piezotronics distributor, sales representative, or factory customer service representative.

## **Returning Equipment**

If factory repair is required, our representatives will provide you with a Return Material Authorization (RMA) number, which we use to reference any information you have already provided and expedite the repair process. This number should be clearly marked on the outside of all returned package(s) and on any packing list(s) accompanying the shipment.

# **Contact Information**

PCB Piezotronics, Inc. 3425 Walden Ave. Depew, NY14043 USA Toll-free: (800) 828-8840 24-hour SensorLine: (716) 684-0001 General inquiries: <u>info@pcb.com</u> Repair inquiries: <u>rma@pcb.com</u>

For a complete list of distributors, global offices and sales representatives, visit our website, <u>www.pcb.com</u>.

# Safety Considerations

This product is intended for use by qualified personnel who recognize shock hazards and are familiar with the precautions required to avoid injury. While our equipment is designed with user safety in mind, the protection provided by the equipment may be impaired if equipment is used in a manner not specified by this manual.

Discontinue use and contact our 24-Hour Sensorline if:

- Assistance is needed to safely operate equipment
- Damage is visible or suspected
- Equipment fails or malfunctions

For complete equipment ratings, refer to the enclosed specification sheet for your product.

# **Definition of Terms and Symbols**

The following symbols may be used in this manual:



#### DANGER

Indicates an immediate hazardous situation, which, if not avoided, may result in death or serious injury.



#### CAUTION

Refers to hazards that could damage the instrument.



#### NOTE

Indicates tips, recommendations and important information. The notes simplify processes and contain additional information on particular operating steps.

The following symbols may be found on the equipment described in this manual:



This symbol on the unit indicates that high voltage may be present. Use standard safety precautions to avoid personal contact with this voltage.



This symbol on the unit indicates that the user should refer to the operating instructions located in the manual.



This symbol indicates safety, earth ground.



### PCB工业监视和测量设备 - 中国RoHS2公布表 PCB Industrial Monitoring and Measuring Equipment - China RoHS 2 Disclosure Table

部件名称	铅 (Pb)	汞 (Hg)	镉 (Cd)	六价铬 (Cr(VI))	<b>多溴</b> 联苯 (PBB)	<b>多溴二苯</b> 醚 (PBDE)			
住房	0	0	0	0	0	0			
PCB板	Х	0	0	0	0	0			
电气连接 <b>器</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0			
压电晶 <b>体</b>	х	0	0	0	0	0			
环氧	0	0	0	0	0	0			
铁氟龙	0	0	0	0	0	0			
电子	0	0	0	0	0	0			
厚膜基板	0	0	Х	0	0	0			
电线	0	0	0	0	0	0			
电缆	Х	0	0	0	0	0			
塑料	0	0	0	0	0	0			
焊接	Х	0	0	0	0	0			
铜合金 <b>/黄</b> 铜	Х	0	0	0	0	0			
本表格依据 SJ/T 1	L <b>1364 的</b> 规定	E编制。							
0: <b>表示</b> 该有害物	勿质在该部件	所有均同	気材料中	的含量均在 GB/T 26	572 规定的限量要求以	下。			
X:表示该有害物质至少在该部件的某一均质材料中的含量超出 GB/T 26572 规定的限量要求。 铅是欧洲RoHS指令2011/65/ EU附件三和附件四目前由于允许的豁免。									

CHINA ROHS COMPLIANCE

Component Name	Hazardous Substances								
	Lead (Pb)	Mercury (Hg)	Cadmium (Cd)	Chromium VI Compounds (Cr(VI))	Polybrominated Biphenyls (PBB)	Polybrominated Diphenyl Ethers (PBDE)			
Housing	0	0	0	0	0	0			
PCB Board	Х	0	0	0	0	0			
Electrical Connectors	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Piezoelectric Crystals	Х	0	0	0	0	0			
Ероху	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Teflon	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Electronics	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Thick Film Substrate	0	0	Х	0	0	0			
Wires	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Cables	Х	0	0	0	0	0			
Plastic	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Solder	Х	0	0	0	0	0			
Copper Alloy/Brass	Х	0	0	0	0	0			

This table is prepared in accordance with the provisions of SJ/T 11364.

O: Indicates that said hazardous substance contained in all of the homogeneous materials for this part is below the limit requirement of GB/T 26572.

X: Indicates that said hazardous substance contained in at least one of the homogeneous materials for this part is above the limit requirement of GB/T 26572.

Lead is present due to allowed exemption in Annex III or Annex IV of the European RoHS Directive 2011/65/EU.

### OPERATION MANUAL FOR QUARTZ PRESSURE SENSORS SERIES 102 SERIES 113

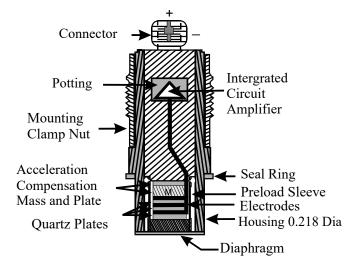
### **1.0 INTRODUCTION**

This series of miniature dynamic pressure sensors is specifically designed for shock tube and blast wave measurements and for other applications requiring very high frequency, near non-resonant response.

The term used to describe the transient response of this model series is "Frequency Tailoring" and it encompasses several mechanical and electrical design features coupled with stringent in-process fabrication/test procedures with heavy emphasis on the shock tube as a tool.

#### 2.0 **DESCRIPTION**

Although this series consists of sensors with three basic mechanical configurations and six different sensitivities, each model is basically similar in internal design.



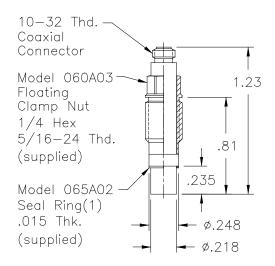
Typical ICP<sup>®</sup> Probe Style Sensor

Each utilizes the acceleration-compensated Series 113 quartz piezoelectric element coupled to a source follower type miniature electronics. (See "General Guide to ICP<sup>®</sup> Instrumentation," G-0001, for a detailed description of the ICP<sup>®</sup> concept.)

The figure above shows the components of the basic ICP<sup>®</sup> probe, i.e. the piezoelectric element and the ICP<sup>®</sup> source follower amplifier. These components are joined together as an inseparable sealed assembly at the factory. Disassembly should not be attempted in the field.

Series 113B2x are in a probe configuration and are installed with a hollow clamp nut with 5/16-24 or M7x0.75 external threads. The housing of these models is at electrical ground potential.

Series 113B3x are similar to the B2x Series with an additional feature; all Invar construction. The all Invar sensors are designed to have minimal susceptibility to thermal transient events and are specifically suited for high-temperature shock and blast measurements.



Series 113: Probe Style Sensor

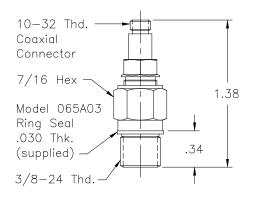
Series 102 consist of the basic 113 Series probe, as in the above mentioned series, mounted in a 3/8-24 or M10 x 1.0 threaded mounting adaptor. The probe is installed at the factory in an "off ground" configuration, i.e. the probe body is insulated from the external mounting adaptor body.

The Model 102A12 utilizes the same inner probe design as the above two designs but in a 3/8-24 or

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### OPERATION MANUAL FOR QUARTZ PRESSURE SENSORS SERIES 102 SERIES 113

M10x 1.0 threaded adaptor with floating seal to allow adjustment of diaphragm mounting depth where it is necessary to adapt to various wall thicknesses. These models are supplied only as low-pressure (250 psi and 100 psi) sensors and are also "off ground".



Series 102: Thread Mount Design, Ground-Isolated Sensor

### **3.0 INSTALLATION**

This manual contains outline and installation information for your specific model.

Prepare mounting ports in accordance with instructions given in specific installation drawings, paying particular attention to sealing surfaces. These surfaces must be smooth and free from chatter marks, nicks and other irregularities which could preclude a pressure tight seal.

To fully realize the high-frequency response capabilities of this sensor series, flush mounting of the diaphragm must be used.

In some cases, where flash temperatures such as those generated by blasts and shock fronts are present, it may be necessary to thermally insulate the diaphragm to minimize signals generated by these effects.

Common black vinyl electrical tape has been found to be an effective insulating material in many cases. One or more layers may be used across the end of diaphragm and adaptor. A silicone rubber coating approximately .010" thick has also been proven effective in many applications. General Electric RTV type 106 is recommended. Apply the rubber coating to the surface of the diaphragm and allow it to cure in accordance with the manufacturer's instructions. (If you have ordered the CA option, ablative coated models, further protection will not be necessary.)

Although ICP<sup>®</sup> sensors have low-output impedance and in general are not affected by moisture, in extreme environments it is good practice to protect cable connections with shrink tubing.

It is not necessary to use low-noise cable with this sensor series. In fact, an optional Model 070B09 Solder Connector Adaptor allows the use of ordinary two-wire cable if desired.

#### 4.0 OPERATION

It is only necessary to supply the sensor with a 2 to 20 mA constant current at +20 to +30 VDC through a current-regulating diode or equivalent circuit. (See guide G-0001 for powering and signal utilization information pertaining to all ICP<sup>®</sup> instrumentation).

Most of the signal conditioners manufactured by PCB have an adjustable current feature allowing a choice of input currents from 2 to 20 mA. In general, for lowest noise (best resolution), choose the lower current ranges. For driving long cables (to several thousand feet), use higher current, up to 20 mA maximum.

To operate system using a PCB signal conditioner:

1. Switch power on.

2. Wait several minutes for the IC amplifier to turn on and stabilize.

3. Proceed with measurements.

#### 5.0 POLARITY

The sensors in this series produce a positive-going output voltage for increasing pressure input.

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### OPERATION MANUAL FOR QUARTZ PRESSURE SENSORS SERIES 102 SERIES 113

### 6.0 LOW-FREQUENCY RESPONSE

The low-frequency response of an ICP<sup>®</sup> system is determined by:

1. The discharge T.C. of the sensor

2. If AC-coupled at power unit, the coupling time constant.

Consult Section 7.0 in guide G-0001 detailed explanation of low-frequency characteristics of  $ICP^{\circledast}$  instruments.

### 7.0 HIGH-FREQUENCY RESPONSE

Frequency tailoring and the very high-natural frequency of the sensor give an extremely wide usable frequency range (beyond 100 kHz). Exceptionally fast response time (1  $\mu$ sec) and clean, virtually non-resonant response to rapid step functions are also features of these sensors. As mentioned previously, the diaphragm must be flush-mounted to fully realize the high-frequency response capabilities of this series.

#### 8.0 CALIBRATION

Piezoelectric sensors are dynamic devices, but static calibration means can be employed if discharge time constants are sufficiently long. Generally, static methods are not employed below several hundred seconds time constant.

To employ static means, direct couple the sensor to the DVM readout using a T-Connector from the sensor jack or use the Model 484B06 or 482C24 in the calibrate mode. Apply pressure with dead weight tester and take readings quickly. Release pressure after each calibration point.

For the shorter time constant, rapid step functions of pressure are generated by a pneumatic pressure pulse calibrator or dead weight tester and readout is by recorder or storage oscilloscope.

PCB offers a complete calibration service. Consult factory for details.

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Model Number 102B16		ICP® P	RESSU	RE SENSOR	Revision: C ECN #: 53357
	ENGLISH 100 psi 200 psi 50 mV/psi 1,000 psi 1 mpsi ≥ 500 kHz ≤ 1.0 µ sec 0.5 Hz ≤ 1.0 % FS ≤ 0.002 psi/g -100 to +275 °F ≤ 0.03 %/°F 3,000 °F 20,000 g pk Positive ≥ 1.0 sec 20 to 30 VDC 2 to 20 mA < 100 Ohm 8 to 14 VDC 10 <sup>8</sup> Ohm Compression Quartz Stainless Steel Invar Welded Hermetic 10-32 Coaxial Jack 0.50 oz	ICP ⑧ P SI 689.4  kPa 1378.8  kPa 7.25  mV/kPa 6,895  kPa 0.007  kPa ≥ 500  kHz $≤ 1.0  \mu$ sec 0.5  Hz $≤ 1.0  \mu$ sec 0.5  Hz $≤ 1.0  \psi$ FS $≤ 0.0014  kPa/(m/s^2)$ $-73  to + 135  ^{\circ}C$ $≤ 0.054  \%'^{\circ}C$ $1,650  ^{\circ}C$ $196,000  m/s^2  pk$ Positive ≥ 1.0  sec 20  to 30  VDC 2  to 20  mA < 100  Ohm 8  to 14  VDC $10^8  Ohm$ Compression Quartz Stainless Steel Invar Welded Hermetic 10.32  Coaxial  Jack 14.3  gm	PRESSU [1] [2] [2]	OPTIONAL VERSIONS Optional versions have identical specifications and accessories as list where noted below. More than one option ma CA - Ablative Coating M - Metric Mount Supplied Accessory. Model 065A40 Seal ring 0.435" OD x 0.397" ID Model 065A03 N - Negative Output Polarity S - Stainless Steel Diaphragm Diaphragm 316L Stainless Steel W - Water Resistant Cable NOTES: [1]For +10 volt output, minimum 24 VDC supply voltage required. N limited by output bias.	ed for the standard model exceptly be used.
All specifications are at room temperature un In the interest of constant product improveme ICP <sup>®</sup> is a registered trademark of PCB Piezott	ent, we reserve the right to ch	ange specifications without	notice.		oved: RPF Spec Number: 11/30/2022 40740 84-0001

